

## Table of Contents

- Schengen: removing borders while building fences? Introduction ... 9**  
*Alice Cunha, Marta Silva and Rui Frederico*
- Schengen: people, borders and mobility ..... 21**  
*Carlos Coelho*

### PART I

#### THE FREE CIRCULATION OF PERSONS: ACTORS, POLICIES AND CHALLENGES

- Dialogues beyond the ‘fortress Europe’: Tracing back the  
genesis and evolution of the ‘free circulation of persons’  
concept through EP Schengen Area debates, 1985-2015 ..... 33**  
*Cristina Blanco Sío-López*
- The EU’s security actorness and the area of Freedom,  
Security and Justice: Assessing the external dimension  
of the internal rationale ..... 51**  
*Ana Isabel Xavier*
- The role of Schengen in the Europeanization of the  
migration policy: The Italian case ..... 67**  
*Simone Paoli*
- Romania’s Schengen accession bid: a sinuous path..... 85**  
*Nicolae Păun and Adrian-Gabriel Corpădean*
- The Charter of Lampedusa: Organised civil society in the  
EU multi-level system of governance ..... 99**  
*Leila Giannetto*

### PART II

#### MOBILITY AND BORDER MANAGEMENT

- Schengen and the security obsession: Selective citizenship,  
exclusion and the ironies of control ..... 115**  
*Octávio Sacramento*

<b>Changing Dynamics of “Migration Management”: The “Border” between the EU and Africa.....</b>	<b>129</b>
<i>Burcu Toğral Koca</i>	
<b>Respect for fundamental rights at the door of fortress Europe: The particular situation of Ceuta and Melilla in the Schengen Area.....</b>	<b>147</b>
<i>Alejandra Germán Doldán</i>	
<b>Immigration policy within “Fortress Europe”: The legalisation of “hot returns” in Spain.....</b>	<b>163</b>
<i>Lucía Payero López</i>	
<b>Migration-related detention: A focus on the Italian context.....</b>	<b>177</b>
<i>Francesca Esposito, José Ornelas and Caterina Arcidiacono</i>	