

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	9
ABBREVIATIONS	13
INTRODUCTION	19
<b>CONCEPTS</b>	
1. LAND GRABBING, COLLECTIVE LAND RIGHTS, AND INEQUALITIES	35
<b>TERRITORY AND LAND RIGHTS OF AFRO-DESCENDANTS</b>	
2. HISTORICAL LAYERS. ENTANGLEMENTS AND ORIGINS OF INEQUALITIES IN THE LOWER ATRATO	53
3. TERRITORIAL REGIMES, SETTLEMENTS AND MULTI- ETHNIC RELATIONS	77
4. LAW 70 OF 1993: AFRO-DESCENDANT COLLECTIVE LAND RIGHTS, AND RE-NEGOTIATION OF IDENTITIES	93
<b>GLOBAL AGRIBUSINESS AND LAND GRABBING</b>	
5. GLOBAL BANANA ECONOMY AND LAND AND LABOR CONFLICTS IN URABÁ	121
6. THE ARMED CONFLICT IN THE BANANA ENCLAVE, AND LAND GRABS IN CHOCÓ	159
7. OIL PALM, LAND CONTROL AND ENTANGLEMENTS OF CLASS, RACE AND ETHNICITY (2000-2012)	201
<b>AFRO-DESCENDANT RESISTANCE TO DISPOSSESSION</b>	
8. FRAMEWORKS OF RESISTANCE: MULTICULTURALISM AND HUMANITARIAN JUSTICE	279
9. STRATEGIES OF RESISTANCE TO LAND GRABBING IN LOWER ATRATO	293

CONCLUSIONS	345
BIBLIOGRAPHY	381
INDEX	429

## TABLES

Table 1. Main world banana export countries 2001-2007	127
Table 2. World banana import shares by country 2001-2007 (million metric tons)	129
Table 3. World production of fruit bananas and plantain (million tons per year) by region (data until 2009)	131
Table 4. Distribution of fresh banana imports among main global multinationals (average, 2000-2009)	132
Table 5. Exports of bananas in Colombia (2009-2012) – Main regions of production, volume of production (millions of boxes of 18.14 kg) and value (million US \$)	134
Table 6. Banana exports from Urabá region by regional trade company (2010-2012) (number of boxes of 18.14 kg and share in %)	135
Table 7. Banana Exports from Colombia and Urabá Region by Destination Port (2012) (number of boxes of 18.14 kg)	137
Table 8. Evolution of extension of cultivated area of banana for export in Urabá (various sources)	142
Table 9. Evolution of Extension of Area Cultivated with Plantain in Urabá (various sources)	154
Table 10. Forcibly Displaced Population comprising Municipalities of the Lower Atrato Region	193
Table 11. Production Area of Main Oil Palm Producer Countries (in thousand hectares)	205
Table 12. Municipalities of Antioquia and Chocó identified with Oil Palm Cultivation in 2009, by FEDEPALMA	210
Table 13. Results of elections of majors of municipalities in Lower Atrato and Darién, Chocó (2003-2011). Political Parties with the two greater results and percentage of votes obtained	221
Table 14. Economic societies of agribusiness and livestock ventures in the Lower Atrato (2011) (cultivated/utilized areas)	235
Table 15. Properties illegally enlarged in Lower Atrato by agro-entrepreneurs (no. of hectares)	245
Table 16. Main actors (economic and political) participating in agro-industrial and livestock projects in the Lower Atrato (goals and roles of the actors)	248