

Table of Contents

I. Thanks and Linguistic Remarks	1
II. Glossary for Arabic Words.....	339
III. Bibliography	347
1. Introduction	
1.1. Islamic State versus Islamic Laicism	3
1.2. ‘Abdarrāziq’s Life and the Battle around his Book.....	15
1.3. Classical Political Theory in Islam: al-Māwardī, Ibn Taymiyah and Ibn Khaldūn	33
2. ‘Abdarrāziq’s Islamic Laicism	
2.1. Disempowering the Caliphate: The Turkish Republic Versus Rashīd Riḍā.....	53
2.2. The Essence of “Islam and the Foundations of Governance”	67
2.3. Ten Core Statements and Four Main Arguments.....	106
2.4. The Heated Debate of 1925	112
2.5. ‘Abdarrāziq’s Later Views.....	125
3. Critics of ‘Abdarrāziq’s Islamic Laicism	
3.1. Six Arab Critics of Islamic Laicism	135
3.2. Islamist Counterarguments.....	142
3.3. Rejecting the Main Arguments.....	173
4. Supporters of ‘Abdarrāziq’s Islamic Laicism	
4.1. Naṣr Abū Zayd.....	179
4.2. Jamāl al-Bannā.....	205
4.3. Faraj Fōdah.....	234

4.4. ‘Abdullāhi al-Na‘īm.....	261
4.5. Turkī al-Ḥamad	288
5. Final Part	
5.1. ‘Abdarrāziq’s Islamic Laicism in 21 st -Century Arabia.....	315
5.2. Conclusion: Islamic Laicism for a Better Islam	324
5.3. Afterword: State Power and Moral Principles	336