Table of Contents

I Framing participatory governance

How To Link Citizens And The State: Reasons for – and First Steps Towards – a Participatory Mode of Governance Andrea Römmele and Henrik Schober	13
Beyond Deliberation: Towards a Pragmatistic Theory of Collaborative Democracy Christopher Gohl	25
Zum Leitbild einer kommunikativen lokalen Demokratie Gunnar Folke Schuppert	45
The Changing Nature of Citizen's Attitudes Towards the State: Causes and Solutions Paul Webb	65
II Modes of inclusion and deliberation	
A Second Stage: The Revitalization of Democratic Legitimacy with the Help of Deliberative Forums Claudia Ritzi	77
Deliberative Governance Arenas as a Model for the Governance of Communal and Administrative Reforms Wolfgang König, Mathias König	98
Liquid Democracy – Participation Model of the 21st century? Sarah Bastgen, Katrin Winkler	111
Infrastructure and Participation: How Formal and Informal Participation Methods Can Be Interlinked Henning Banthien, Andrea Versteyl, Martina Richwien	132
Declining Cities as Large-scale Projects: Why it Matters how City Government Sees its Citizens Johannes Staemmler	151

III Cases of participation in large-scale projects

Where Participation Matters: The Impact of a National Level Democratic Innovation on Policymaking in Brazil Thamy Pogrebinschi, Fabiano Santos	173
The Administrative State and Collaborative Governance Carmen Sirianni	195
Two Democracies Work Better Together: French and Italian Decision- Making Processes for the Turin-Lyon Railway Project Emanuela Saporito, Daniela Ciaffi	201
A Reflection on Why Large Public Projects Fail Kjetil Holgeid, Mark Thompson	219
Sonderfall statt Prototyp: Eine prozedurale und empirische Analyse der Schlichtung zu Stuttgart 21 Arne Spieker, Marko Bachl	244
IV What's next?	
Large-Scale Projects and Democratic Legitimacy: Problems, Challenges and Some Solutions Stefan Schaible	273
Participation in Large-Scale Projects – From Porto Alegre to Stuttgart and Beyond Andreas Hoffelder	279
About the Contributors	291