

# Contents

<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	
<b>Global Civil Society and Global Governance.</b>	
<b>Nourishing the Conceptual Scheme .....</b>	<b>17</b>
1. The “Global Governance Spring” .....	17
2. Multi-level Governance .....	25
3. Networked Governance .....	28
4. Transnationalism, the Identifying Trait of the International System .....	33
5. Defining Global Civil Society .....	38
6. Civil Society Concept in the European Union.....	42
7. Cosmopolitan Democracy, Human Governance, “Neo-Gramscian” Approach.....	45
8. The International Democracy Approach in the Perspective of “Sustainable Statehood” .....	50
<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	
<b>Civil Society Organisations in the United Nations</b>	
<b>Global Governance Framework.....</b>	<b>57</b>
1. The Strategic Alliance Between the United Nations and Global Civil Society .....	57
2. Positional Attributes for NGOs, Sources of Empowerment .....	59
3. The ECOSOC Regime for Consultative Status .....	64
4. The Consultative Status at Other United Nations Organs .....	69
5. NGOs at UN World Conferences .....	74
6. NGOs in Dialogue with the Security Council: the “Arria Formula” .....	78
7. NGOs’ Access to International Criminal Tribunals.....	84
8. The Secretary-Generals’ Initiative for Civil Society’s Participation in the UN: “An Agenda for Peace” and the Cardoso Report .....	87
9. Reciprocal Accountability between the UN and NGOs .....	93

<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	
<b>Civil Society Organisations in the European Union</b>	
<b>Governance .....</b>	<b>99</b>
1. The Challenge of Participatory Democracy in the European Union System .....	99
2. Civil Dialogue and Social Dialogue .....	106
3. What EU Recognition for CSOs.....	108
3.1. The European Commission Position .....	109
3.2. The Council Position .....	113
3.3. NGOs, Parliament and the European Economic and Social Committee.....	115
4. The Treaty of Lisbon for the “Constitutionalisation” of Civil Dialogue .....	118
5. The Living Reality of European CSOs Platforms in the Light of Human Rights .....	123
6. What Representativeness for European CSOs.....	133
7. The Role of CSOs in the European Model of Multi-level Governance.....	136
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	
<b>Civil Society Organisations and the EU’s External Dialogues .....</b>	<b>139</b>
1. External Dialogues of the European Union.....	139
2. Political Dialogue, What Role for CSOs .....	140
2.1. ACP/EU Political Dialogue.....	142
2.2. EU/ALC Political Dialogue .....	147
2.3. Euro-Mediterranean Political Dialogue .....	148
2.4. EU/China Political Dialogue.....	150
3. Human Rights Dialogue .....	152
3.1. Classifying Human Rights Dialogues .....	155
3.2. Civil Society Human Rights Seminar .....	159
4. How to Improve Dialogues’ Practice.....	162
<b>Conclusions .....</b>	<b>165</b>