

## Table of Contents

List of Illustrations .....	VII
List of Tables.....	VII
List of Abbreviations .....	VIII
Acknowledgements .....	IX
Preface .....	XI
<i>Chapter One: Introduction</i> .....	1
1.1 Research questions .....	2
1.2 Main arguments and relevance of the study .....	4
1.3 Methodology and sources.....	6
1.4 Structure of the study.....	7
<i>Chapter Two: The theoretical framework</i> .....	11
2.1 Nationalism .....	11
2.2 Historical Institutionalism .....	17
2.3 Discursive Institutionalism.....	21
2.4 The analytical framework of the study .....	36
<i>Chapter Three: The Soviet worldview on nation- and statehood</i> .....	40
<i>Chapter Four: Moldova</i> .....	51
4.1 Programmatic ideas on Moldova's nation- and statehood.....	53
4.2 Towards a Romanian national idea? The Moldovan language laws in 1989.....	70
4.3 Affirming a Moldovan national idea: The multi-party elections in 1994.....	91
4.4 Reopening the national discourses?.....	107
<i>Chapter Five: Gagauzia</i> .....	111
5.1 Programmatic ideas on Gagauzia's nation- and statehood .....	112
5.2 Between a multinational and a national formation: The creation of the Gagauz republic.....	116

<i>Chapter Six: Pridnestrovie</i> .....	139
6.1 Programmatic ideas on Pridnestrovie's nation- and statehood .....	139
6.2 The precursor of the Pridnestrovian idea: The early days of the PMSSR.....	151
6.3 The referendum on association with Russia in 2006 and its effect on the programmatic ideas of the PMR.....	164
Chapter Seven: Conclusion.....	179
Bibliography.....	195
Index.....	211