

Contents

Foreword		v
	<i>Hillel Shuval and Hassan Dweik</i>	
Preface		XIII
	<i>Robin Twite</i>	
Part I	Geopolitical Israeli-Palestinian Water Issues	1
1	Meeting Vital Human Needs: Equitable Resolution of Conflicts over Shared Water Resources of Israelis and Palestinians <i>Hillel Shuval</i>	3
2	Shared Management of Palestinian and Israeli Groundwater Resources: A Critical Analysis <i>Amjad Aliawi and Karen Assaf</i>	17
3	Beyond the Watershed: Avoiding the Dangers of Hydro-Centricity and Informing Water Policy <i>John Anthony Allan</i>	33
4	Politics and Water Management: A Palestinian Perspective <i>Marwan Haddad</i>	41
5	Perceptions of Water in the Middle East: The Role of Religion, Politics and Technology in Concealing the Growing Water Scarcity <i>Francesca de Châtel</i>	53
6	The Karstic Flow System in Uja Area – West Bank: An Example of two Separated Flow Systems in the Same Area <i>Joseph Guttman</i>	61
Part II	Trans-boundary Regional Issues: Jordan River and Dead Sea	67
7	Options for a More Sustainable Water Management in the Lower Jordan Valley <i>Rudolf Orthofer, Ra'ed Daoud, Jad Isaac and Hillel Shuval</i>	69
8	A Water For Peace Strategy for the Jordan River Basin by Shifting Cropping Patterns <i>Said A. Assaf</i>	79
9	A Future for the Dead Sea Basin: Water Culture among Israelis, Palestinians and Jordanians <i>Clive Lipchin</i>	87
10	Formulating A Regional Policy for the Future of the Dead Sea – The 'Peace Conduit' Alternative <i>Ittai Gavrieli and Amos Bein</i>	109

Part III	Water Trade and Water Markets	117
11	Water Management, Infrastructure, Negotiations and Cooperation: Use of the WAS Model <i>Franklin M. Fisher</i>	119
12	Virtual Water' in the Water Resource Management of the Arid Middle East <i>Hillel Shuval</i>	133
13	Virtual Water Trade as a Policy Instrument for Achieving Water Security in Palestine <i>Yasser H. Nassar</i>	141
14	Water Conflicts and International Water Markets <i>Howard M. Wachtel</i>	147
Part IV	Water Imports in the Middle East	155
15	Turkish Water Exports: A Model for Regional Cooperation in the Development of Water Resources <i>George E. Gruen</i>	157
16	Water Transfer from Turkey to Water-Stressed Countries in the Middle East <i>Mithat Rende</i>	165
17	Manavgat River Water: A Limited Alternative Water Resource for Domestic Use in the Middle East <i>Ybrahim Güreler and Mehmet Ülger</i>	175
18	Socioeconomic Development and Benefit Sharing in the Euphrates-Tigris River Basin <i>Aysegül Kibarođlu</i>	185
Part V	Water Co-operation and Conflict Resolution	193
19	Why States Co-operate over Shared Water: The Water Negotiations in the Jordan River Basin <i>Anders Jägerskog</i>	195
20	Joint Mismanagement: Reappraising the Oslo Water Regime <i>Jan Selby</i>	203
21	Violations, Opportunities and Power along the Jordan River: Security Studies Theory Applied to Water Conflict <i>Mark Zeitoun</i>	213
22	U.S. Sponsored Conflict Resolution Through Cooperation in the Water Sector <i>Miriam Schafer and Elizabeth Lien</i>	225
23	Water Allocation for Nature and the 'End of Conflict' Era <i>Tamar Achiron-Frumkin and Ron Frumkin</i>	233

24	Allocating Gaps of Shared Water Resources (Scarcity Index): Case Study on Palestine-Israel <i>Mohamed Asheesh</i>	241
25	Factors Relating to the Equitable Distribution of Water in Israel and Palestine <i>David J.H. Phillips, Shaddad Attali, Stephen McCaffrey and John S. Murray</i>	249
26	Groundwater Management in a Cross Boundary Case: Application to Israel and the Palestinian Authority <i>Edna Loehman and Nir Becker</i>	257
27	Feasibility Study for Cooperation in Wastewater Treatment Plants and Landfills for Israelis and Palestinians in the West Bank <i>Nitsan Levy and Yitzhak Meyer</i>	263
28	Effects of the Separation Barrier on the Viability of a Future Palestinian State <i>Daniel Arsenaault and Jamie Green</i>	273
29	Water as a Human Right: Understanding of Water in the Arab Countries of the Middle East <i>Simone Klawitter and Hadeel Qazzaz</i>	283
Part VI	International Water Law	291
30	Legal Framework of Groundwater Management in the Middle East (Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria and the Palestinian Territories) <i>Raya Marina Stephan</i>	293
31	Palestinian Water Authority: Developments and Challenges – Legal Framework and Capacity <i>Hiba Hussein</i>	301
Part VII	Water Resource Management	309
32	Water Demand Management as Governance: Lessons from the Middle East and South Africa <i>David B. Brooks and Sarah Wolfe</i>	311
33	Water Demand Management – A Strategy to Deal with Water Scarcity: Israel as a Case Study <i>Saul Arlosoroff</i>	325
34	Using Socio-economic Indicators for Integrated Water Resources Management: Case Study of Palestine <i>Abdel Rahman Alamarah (Tamimi), Ashraf A. Isayed and Mai Abu Mughli</i>	331
35	Israeli Water Use Patterns: Resource Conservation and Transboundary Security <i>Joy Braunstein</i>	341
36	Holistic Regional Approach to Water Management <i>Joel R. Gat</i>	349

Part VIII	Impact of Climate Change	355
37	Impacts of Global Environmental Change for Water Resources of Israel and its Neighbors: New Security Dangers and Shifting Perceptions <i>Hans Günter Brauch</i>	357
38	Mitigating Negative Impacts of Global Warming on Water Resources of the Middle East <i>Arie S. Issar</i>	379
39	The Past as a Key for the Future: Mutual Dependencies of Land Use, Soil Development, Climate and Settlement <i>Ziad al-Saad, Bernhard Lucke, Michael Schmidt and Rupert Bäumler</i>	387
Part IX	Water and Wastewater Technology in the Middle East	397
40	Waste Water Management and Reuse in Jordan <i>Abdel-Nabi Fardous and Luna Al-Hadidi</i>	399
41	Reducing the Environmental Impact of Olive Mill Wastewater in Jordan, Palestine and Israel <i>Basheer Sobhi, Sabbah Isam, Yazbek Ahmad and Haj Jacob</i>	409
42	A Seeping Timebomb: Pollution of the Mountain Aquifer by Sewage <i>Zecharya Tagar, Tamar Keinan and Gidon Bromberg</i>	417
43	Potential Use of New Geological Findings for Water Exploitation in the Lower Jordan Valley <i>Akiva Flexer, Joseph Guttman, Haim Shulman, Yaakov Anker, Annat Yellin-Dror and Lea Davidson</i>	427
44	From 'Emergency Response Coordination' to 'Humanitarian Protection': The Role and Activities of the Emergency Water And Sanitation-Health (EWASH) Committee <i>Geoff Graves</i>	433
Index		443