

# Contents

Introduction .....	13
Chapter One. France: Geography of a society in the 1980s within a European framework .....	25
1.1 Europe understood but hardly reached in France .....	25
1.2 Diversity for the unity: The French paradox? .....	31
1.3 Paris: The reflect of France's European-power .....	34
1.4 The secondary school and the teaching of Europe .....	41
Chapter Two. François Mitterrand's election .....	45
2.1 Receptions of the election .....	45
2.2 The European engagement of Mitterrand .....	53
2.3 Mitterrand and the Franco-German relations in an European perspective .....	61
Chapter Three. France and Europe .....	75
3.1 France at work to build the power .....	75
3.2 The driving forces behind France's approach towards Europe: Gaullism security legacy and economic realities .....	80
3.2.1 A period dominated by the Socialists (1981–1986) .....	80
3.2.2 International tensions faced French national consensus (1986–1989) .....	95
3.3.3 France's attitude towards the INF Treaty of 1987 .....	104
3.3.4 France's attitude towards NATO in the 1990s .....	108
3.3.5 France's attitude towards the political and geographical assets of NATO in the 1990s .....	112
Chapter Four. France at work to build the European security identity .....	117
4.1 France takes the initiative over the hard power .....	117

4.2 Transformation of the menace: France and security issue within the borders of the Community .....	123
Chapter Five. The French approach to the question of “the other Europe” .....	133
5.1 The question of German reunification.....	133
5.2 France and the evolution in Eastern Europe.....	148
5.3 France and the Soviet Union in an age of change .....	169
5.4 The inextricable link between the evolution in the East, the German reunification and an integrated Europe.....	184
5.5 Deepening or enlarging the Community? France at the crossroads.....	201
Chapter Six. The power of cultural influence: France facing Europe .....	221
6.1 A prestigious cultural inheritance under pressure .....	221
6.2 <i>Francophonie</i> : A French singularity in Europe.....	223
6.3 Building <i>Francophonie</i> : French cultural identity and Europe world power.....	228
Conclusion .....	237
References .....	245
Reviews – Newspapers .....	249
Bibliography .....	251
Index .....	273