List of Contents

List o	11	
Abbreviations Acknowledgements		12
		15
Foreword		17
David	J. Smith	
Chapter One – Introduction		21
1.1	Research Subject and Objectives	21
1.2	Minority Politics	27
1.3	Theoretical Framework and Methods	30
1.4	Book Structure	33
Chapter Two – Democratic Transitions		35
2.1	Democratic Transitions in Eastern Europe	36
2.2	Defining Consolidation	41
2.3	Democracy and Institutions	45
Chapter Three – Ethnicity and Politics		59
3.1	Ethnicity and Identities	59
3.2	Politicised Ethnicity?	61
3.3	Ethnic Group Dynamics	66

8 DAVID J. GALBREATH

Chapter Four – International Institutions		71
4.1	Foreign Policy and IR Theory	71
4.2	Regimes and Liberal Communities	75
Chapte	er Five – Occupation and Independence	81
5.1	Baltic Incorporation and History	82
5.2	From Gorbachev to Independence	89
5.4	Pro-Active and Reactive Nationalism	92
5.5	First Phase: Organised Dissent	94
5.6	Second Phase: Nationalism Reawakened	96
5.7	Third Phase: From Autonomy to Independence	98
5.8	The Last Days	105
Chapt	er Six – Politics, Parties, and Governments	109
6.1.	Estonian Politics	110
	Estonian Political Parties	114
	Estonian Governments	119
	Seventh Riigikogu	120
	Eighth Riigikogu	122
	Ninth Riigikogu	127
6.2.	Latvian Politics	134
	Latvian Political Parties	135

	NATION BUILDING & MINORITY POLITICS	
	Latvian Governments	141
	Fifth Saeima	141
	Sixth Saeima	143
	Seventh Saeima	149
6.3.	Conclusion	155
Chapter	Seven - Minority Policies	159
7.1	Estonian Citizenship Policy	159
7.2	Estonian Language Policy	166
7.3	Estonian Education Policy	170
7.4	Latvian Citizenship Policy	172
7.5	Latvian Language Policy	180
7.6	Latvian Education Policy	184
7.7	Conclusion	186
Chapter	Eight – Russia as the External National Homeland	189
8.1.	The External National Homeland and Nationalising States	192
8.2.	Troop Withdrawal	195
8.3.	Borders	202
8.4.	The 'Human Rights' Issue	205
8.5.	Yeltsin versus Parliament	210
8.6.	The 'Normalisation' of Russian Politics	216
8.7.	Effective Foreign Policy?	221

10	DAVID J. GALBREATH	
8.8.	Conclusion	230
Chapter Nine – The Baltic States and Europe		233
9.1.	Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe	235
	OSCE Relations with Estonia and Latvia	242
9.1.	European Union	263
	EU Relations with Estonia and Latvia	265
9.2.	Council of Europe	273
	CoE Relations with Estonia and Latvia	277
9.3.	Other Actors	281
9.4.	Conclusion	284
Chapter Ten – Conclusion		287
10.1.	The Nationalising State and the National Minority	289
10.2.	The External National Homeland	293
10.3.	International Influences	295
10.4.	Implications	297
Appendix		301
Bibliography		303
Index		323