Table of Contents

1.	Rhetoric as political action	13
	1.1 Oratory and debate as forms of rhetoric	13
	1.2 The singularity of parliamentary debate	15
	1.3 Aims, questions and sources	17
	1.4 The parliamentary variety of deliberative rhetoric	19
	1.5 The story of parliamentarisation	22
2.	The rise of parliamentary eloquence	27
	2.1 Hegewisch on English parliamentary eloquence	28
	2.1.1 Towards a debating parliament	28
	2.1.2 Parliamentary eloquence after the Glorious Revolution	31
	2.1.3 The elder Pitt as a British Demosthenes	34
	2.1.4 Parliamentary eloquence as a counterweight to majority	
	rule	35
	2.2 Parliamentary eloquence in the eighteenth century	38
	2.2.1 Parliamentary eloquence in scholarly works	38
	2.2.2 Parliamentary advice-books	41
	2.3 William Gerard Hamilton's guidebook for debaters	45
	2.3.1 Logic and rhetoric in parliament	46
	2.3.2 The deliberative genre: concepts and audiences	50
	2.3.3 Parliamentary history and procedure	54
	2.4 Oratory and debate in the eighteenth century	57
3.	Outsider perspectives on parliamentary speaking	63
	3.1 The rise of parliamentary speech collections	63
	3.1.1 The remembrance of great speeches: Chapman, Browne	
	and Hazlitt	64
	3.1.2 Parliamentary eloquence and political liberty	67
	3.1.3 Non-thematisation of debate and procedure	71
	3.1.4 Speech and debate in later collections	74

	3.1.5 Rhetoric and politics in parliamentary speech	
	collections	78
	3.2 Parliamentary oratory and debate in the school rhetoric	79
	3.2.1 Parliament and debate in the rhetorical introductions	80
	3.2.2 Parliamentary politics in the debate manuals	87
	3.3 Debate in oratory and oratory in debate	92
4.	Insider views on parliamentary rhetoric and debate	95
	4.1 Parliamentary journalism	95
	4.1.1 Oratory and eloquence	97
	4.1.2 Parliamentary and platform oratory	100
	4.1.3 Quality of debate4.1.4 Political conditions of debate	104
		110
	4.2 Parliamentary officials on debate	117
	4.2.1 Oratory and debate in parliamentary politics4.2.2 Debate under scarce parliamentary time	118 121
		121
	4.3 The conceptualisation of parliamentary debate among members	123
	4.3.1 Parliamentary eloquence, oratory and rhetoric in the	120
	Hansard	124
	4.3.2 Macaulay and the young Gladstone on parliamentary	
	speaking	130
	4.3.3 Rhetorical reflections of post-reform parliamentarians 4.3.4 Parliament and platform	136
	4.3.5 Parliamentary debating as playing with time	138 145
	4.4 Parliamentary debate and deliberative rhetoric	151
	4.4 I arnamentary debate and denocrative metoric	131
5.	Political theories of parliamentary deliberation	155
	5.1 Grote's reinterpretation of ancient Greek rhetorical culture	157
	5.2 Mill and Bagehot on the limits of rhetoric in parliamentary	
	politics	162
	5.3 Two rhetorical defences of parliamentary government	174
	5.4 Rhetorical defences of liberty and novelty	184
	5.5 Debate as the core of the parliamentary theory of politics	194

6.	The Westminster practice of the rhetoric of debate	197
	6.1 Procedural reforms as contexts of parliamentary self-reflection	197
	6.2 Deliberation as a topos in the 1882 procedure reform	199
	6.3 Deliberation as a <i>topos</i> in the 1914 procedure committee	206
	6.4 Facing the governmentalisation of parliamentary rhetoric	223
7.	Parliamentarisation of deliberative rhetoric	227
	7.1 Parliamentary government and parliamentary rhetoric	227
	7.2 Rhetoric of debating	229
	7.3 Four aspects of parliamentary debate	233
Re	References	
In	Index	