

Table of Contents:

INTRODUCTION – WHAT TO EXPECT?	1
a) Choosing the topic	1
b) Research questions	3
c) Formulation of main thesis	4
d) Basic structure	4
BIBLIOGRAPHIC ESSAY	5
aa) Resources on U.S.-Mexican relations in general	5
bb) Resources on history of bilateral relations	7
cc) Resources on NAFTA and economic integration	8
dd) Resources on immigration from Mexico to U.S.	8
ee) Resources on drug trafficking	9
ff) Primary sources	10
gg) Opinion polls and newspaper articles	10
hh) Critical summary	11
METHODOLOGY AND METHOD – HOW TO DO IT?	11
aaa) Theoretical controversies	11
bbb) Basic methodological framework of the thesis	13
ccc) Wider relevance and implications of the selected topic	14
eee) Explaining and understanding the selected topic	15
ffff) Application of the selected methodological approach	16
ggg) Terminology, units of analysis	18
hhh) Objective of the book	18
PART I: CONTEXT OF U.S.-MEXICAN RELATIONS	21
1 HISTORICAL LEGACIES OF ASYMMETRY	23
1.1 MEXICO AS VICTIM OF U.S. AGGRESSION	23
1.2 PRI AND MEXICAN NATIONALISM	26
1.3 U.S. PERSPECTIVES ON MEXICO	28
1.4 MEXICO'S INFERIORITY COMPLEX?	30
1.5 SECTORAL COOPERATION	32
2 ASYMMETRY AND THE PERIPHERAL TRAP	35
2.1 INTRODUCTION	35
2.2 MEXICO BECOMES THE PERIPHERY	37
2.2.1 Mexico and the U.S. at the creation of the world economy	37
2.2.2 Mexican Revolution and the reinforcement of peripheral status	39
2.2.3 The PRI regime and the Mexican miracle	40
2.3 CRISIS AND THE SEARCH FOR A WAY OUT IN THE 1980s	42
2.3.1 Crisis of the national economy	42
2.3.2 Grand opening	44
2.4 DISILLUSIONMENT AND MIXED BLESSINGS OF THE 1990s	47

2.5	INCREASING ASYMMETRY WITHIN MEXICO	50
2.5.1	<i>Divergence or convergence?.....</i>	51
2.5.2	<i>Divergence in Mexico, 1988-2000.....</i>	52
2.6	ASYMMETRY, LIBERALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT.....	55
2.6.1	<i>Political opening and the periphery</i>	56
2.6.2	<i>U.S. economic policies towards Mexico.....</i>	59
2.7	POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS OF PERSISTING ASYMMETRY.....	63
3	ASYMMETRY, POLITICS AND INDEPENDENCE.....	69
3.1	INTRODUCTION.....	69
3.2	CONCEPT OF INDEPENDENCE – PRELIMINARY OBSERVATIONS.....	70
3.3	MEXICO AND THE U.S. – DEPTHS OF DEPENDENCE.....	73
3.3.1	<i>Direct intervention.....</i>	73
3.3.2	<i>Economic dependence.....</i>	75
3.3.3	<i>Political Dependence</i>	79
3.3.4	<i>Symbolic and psychological dependence.....</i>	80
3.4	MEXICO AND UNITED STATES – TRIUMPHS OF INDEPENDENCE.....	82
3.4.1	<i>Revolutionary history.....</i>	82
3.4.2	<i>Economic independence.....</i>	82
3.4.3	<i>Political independence.....</i>	84
3.4.4	<i>Symbolic and psychological independence.....</i>	87
3.5	SYNTHETIC APPROACH TO INDEPENDENCE IN U.S.-MEXICAN RELATIONS.....	89
4	ASYMMETRIC PERCEPTIONS IN TRANSITION. <i>THE NEW YORK TIMES</i>	
COVERAGE OF MEXICO BEFORE AND AFTER NAFTA		95
4.1	CHAPTER METHODOLOGY	95
4.2	QUANTITATIVE CHANGE.....	97
4.3	QUALITATIVE CHANGE FROM 1990 TO 1996	100
4.3.1	<i>Topics</i>	100
4.3.2	<i>Attitude and content analysis.....</i>	103
4.3.3	<i>Editorial policy.....</i>	109
4.4	CONCLUSIONS.....	110
PART II. CRITICAL ISSUES IN U.S.-MEXICAN RELATIONSHIP		113
5	ASYMMETRIC ECONOMIC INTEGRATION UNDER NAFTA.....	115
5.1	INTRODUCTION.....	115
5.2	MEXICO'S REASONS TO JOIN NAFTA	116
5.3	U.S. REASONS TO JOIN NAFTA	120
5.4	NAFTA STRUCTURE AND ASYMMETRIC INTEGRATION	123
5.4.1	<i>Analysis of the document.....</i>	124
5.4.2	<i>Accessory agreements.....</i>	125
5.4.3	<i>Institutions created by NAFTA</i>	126
5.4.4	<i>Selected type of integration in theoretical perspective.....</i>	126
5.5	CONSEQUENCES OF ASYMMETRIC INTEGRATION IN MEXICO	130

5.5.1	<i>International position of Mexico after entry into NAFTA</i>	130
5.5.2	<i>Polarization of the country</i>	133
5.5.3	<i>High adjustment costs</i>	135
5.5.4	<i>Democratization and stabilization</i>	138
5.5.5	<i>NAFTA as developmental model</i>	140
5.6	CONSEQUENCES OF ASYMMETRIC INTEGRATION IN THE UNITED STATES	142
5.6.1	<i>Influence and responsibilities</i>	143
5.6.2	<i>Unemployment and competitive edge</i>	144
5.7	ASYMMETRIC ECONOMIC INTEGRATION – CONCLUSIONS	147
5.7.1	<i>General observations</i>	147
5.7.2	<i>Normative aspects</i>	148
6	IMMIGRATION AS A CONSEQUENCE OF ASYMMETRY	151
6.1	DEMOGRAPHIC DIMENSION	151
6.2	ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS	156
6.3	IMMIGRATION POLICY DIMENSION	159
6.4	DOMESTIC POLICY DIMENSIONS	164
6.5	SOCIAL DIMENSION	169
6.6	EXPLANATIONS, ASYMMETRY AND CRITICAL ANALYSIS	172
7	ASYMMETRIC WAR ON DRUGS	181
7.1	INTRODUCTION	181
7.2	ORIGINS OF ILLICIT TRAFFIC	182
7.3	U.S.-MEXICO EARLY POLICY DISAGREEMENTS	185
7.4	WAR ON DRUGS BEGINS	187
7.5	OPERATION CONDOR	190
7.6	CRACK COCAINE AND THE CHANGING MAP OF THE DRUG TRADE	191
7.7	PASSAGE OF NAFTA AND THE SALINAS OFFENSIVE	196
7.8	NAFTA AFTERMATH AND THE REBOLLO SCANDAL	198
7.9	PRESIDENT FOX AND THE INCREASE IN VIOLENCE	203
7.10	OUTCOMES: THE MISHANDLING OF ASYMMETRY	207
8	CONCLUSIONS – FACING ASYMMETRIC RELATIONS	213
8.1	CONCEPTUALIZING ASYMMETRY	213
8.1.1	<i>Asymmetry in international relations</i>	213
8.1.2	<i>Model of basic options in an asymmetric relation</i>	215
8.2	APPLICATION OF THE MODEL, CONCLUSIONS	221
8.3	IMPLICATIONS AND DISCUSSION OF FINDINGS	224
	LIST OF REFERENCES:	227
	ANNEX 1: SELECTED EVENTS FROM THE HISTORY OF U.S.-MEXICAN RELATIONS	263
	INDEX	269