

# Table of Contents

Manfred NOWAK, Fiona STEINERT and Hannes TRETTER	
<b>Preface .....</b>	<b>3</b>
Abbreviations .....	15
<b>Introduction and Conference Documents</b>	
Ursula PLASSNIK	
<b>Foreword.....</b>	<b>19</b>
Wolfgang BENEDEK, Clare GREGORY, Julia KOZMA, Christian STROHAL and Engelbert THEUERMANN	
<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>21</b>
Conference Outcome .....	23
Résultats de la Conférence .....	33
Concept Paper .....	45
Programme .....	53
Ban KI-MOON, UN Secretary-General	
<b>Video Message on the 15th Anniversary of the World Conference on Human Rights .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Opening Panel</b>	
Hans WINKLER	
<b>Opening Statement .....</b>	<b>61</b>
Kyung-wha KANG	
<b>15 Years after Vienna: OHCHR Developments and Challenges .....</b>	<b>65</b>

Juan MÉNDEZ

**Individual Accountability for Human Rights Violations..... 69**

Francis DENG

**Statement of the Secretary-General's Special Advisor  
on the Prevention of Genocide ..... 73**

Hina JILANI

**The Role of Civil Society and Human Rights Defenders  
in the National Implementation of International Human  
Rights Standards ..... 77**

Morten KJÆRUM

**Bringing the Message Home: The Domestication of  
Human Rights - Developments and Challenges  
Concerning Institutions Active in the Promotion and  
Protection of Human Rights at National and Regional  
Level, in Europe and Elsewhere ..... 81**

## **Plenary Introduction**

Zdzislaw KEDZIA

**The Road to Vienna: Negotiating the Vienna  
Declaration and Programme of Action ..... 87**

José AYALA-LASSO

**Translating the VDPA into Reality – The Creation of  
the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights ..... 95**

Manfred NOWAK

**Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action: Key  
Outcomes, Results and Achievements ..... 101**

## **Working Group I: Challenges to National Implementation of International Human Rights Standards**

Manfred NOWAK

**Background Paper – Challenges to National  
Implementation of International Human Rights Standards ..... 121**

William SCHABAS	
<b>Summary of Discussion .....</b>	<b>135</b>
Bertrand RAMCHARAN	
<b>Contemporary Challenges of International Protection .....</b>	<b>141</b>
Jennifer LYNCH	
<b>Fifteen Years after Vienna: The Role of National Human Rights Institutions.....</b>	<b>155</b>
Gianni MAGAZZENI	
<b>The Role of OHCHR in Promoting National Human Rights Institutions.....</b>	<b>169</b>
Camilla GOLDBECK-LÖWE	
<b>National Action Plans for Human Rights: Achievements and Challenges – The Swedish Experience .....</b>	<b>177</b>
Ingeborg SCHWARZ	
<b>The Role of Parliaments in Promoting and Protecting Human Rights.....</b>	<b>185</b>
Carlos AYALA CORAO	
<b>Controlling Normative State Acts in International Law.....</b>	<b>195</b>
Mandira SHARMA	
<b>Challenges to National Implementation of International Human Rights Standards: The Role of Civil Society – An NGO Perspective from Nepal .....</b>	<b>201</b>
Hassan SHIRE SHEIKH	
<b>Challenges to National Implementation of International Human Rights Standards: Human Rights Defenders in the East and Horn of Africa.....</b>	<b>205</b>
Narges MOHAMMADI	
<b>The Challenges on the Way to the Implementation of International Human Rights Law in Iran.....</b>	<b>209</b>

Mark THOMSON

<b>Eradication of Torture through National Preventive Mechanisms.....</b>	<b>213</b>
---	------------

Marianne SCHULZE

<b>Effective Exercise of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities .....</b>	<b>217</b>
--	------------

Helmut SAX

<b>The Austrian National Plan of Action for the Rights of Children and Adolescents: Some Facts and Critical Reflections.....</b>	<b>227</b>
--	------------

Rubina MÖHRING

<b>The Impact of the Media .....</b>	<b>231</b>
--------------------------------------	------------

## **Working Group II: Human Rights for All – How to Spread the Message**

Wolfgang BENEDEK

<b>Background Paper – Human Rights for All – How to Spread the Message .....</b>	<b>237</b>
--	------------

Stephen MARKS

<b>Summary of Discussion .....</b>	<b>253</b>
------------------------------------	------------

Kazunari FUJII

<b>NGO Efforts for Human Rights Education and Learning within the Framework of the United Nations .....</b>	<b>261</b>
---	------------

Frank ELBERS

<b>Connecting the International Human Rights Education Movement .....</b>	<b>279</b>
---	------------

Shulamith KOENIG

<b>UN Decade on Human Rights Education: An NGO Perspective .....</b>	<b>287</b>
--	------------

Satya Brata DAS	
<b>Know Human Rights, Claim Human Rights .....</b>	<b>293</b>
Kyong-Whan AHN	
<b>The Role of the National Human Rights Commission of Korea in Promoting Human Rights Education – Practical Insights .....</b>	<b>299</b>
Getahun KASSA	
<b>Human Rights Education in Ethiopia: Role of the National Commission on Human Rights .....</b>	<b>307</b>
Antonio PAPISCA	
<b>Towards a Global Approach to Human Rights Education: A Call for Action.....</b>	<b>313</b>
Rose NYAWIRA	
<b>How We Are Spreading the Message in Kenya – Case of Korogocho.....</b>	<b>321</b>
Klaus STARL	
<b>Human Rights Education for the Judiciary to Improve Access to Justice for All.....</b>	<b>327</b>
Claudia MAHLER	
<b>Country Practices on HREL from Different Regions: European Examples of HRE-Programs .....</b>	<b>337</b>
Valon MURATI	
<b>Human Rights Education in Kosovo: Challenges Ahead .....</b>	<b>343</b>
Chua BENCHARAT	
<b>Human Rights Education in Thailand: Bridging the Academic World to the Struggle on the Ground at the Office of Human Rights Studies and Social Development.....</b>	<b>351</b>
Guimei BAI	
<b>Human Rights Education in Chinese Universities .....</b>	<b>355</b>

Anatoly AZAROV

<b>Human Rights Education in the Russian Federation:</b>	
<b>Current Conditions .....</b>	<b>359</b>

Khadija ELMADMAD

<b>Human Rights for All: Promoting Human Rights and</b>	
<b>Migrants' Rights in Morocco .....</b>	<b>369</b>

Kidist ALEMU

<b>Experience of Action Professionals' Association for</b>	
<b>the People in Human Rights Education .....</b>	<b>377</b>

Michael PLATZER

<b>Using the New Information Technology: Creating a</b>	
<b>'Web.2' Environment for Human Rights.....</b>	<b>381</b>

Anja MIHR

<b>European Master Degree in Human Rights and</b>	
<b>Democratisation (E.MA).....</b>	<b>387</b>

### **Working Group III: The Role of UN Human Rights Mechanisms and OHCHR in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights**

Eva SCHÖFER

<b>Background Paper – The Role of UN Human Rights Mechanisms and the OHCHR in the Promotion and</b>	
<b>Protection of Human Rights.....</b>	<b>395</b>

Cecilia JIMENEZ

<b>Summary of Discussion .....</b>	<b>411</b>
------------------------------------	------------

Vitit MUNTARBHORN

<b>The Special Procedures of the United Nations and National Implementation: Opening 'Windows'</b>	
<b>Dynamically .....</b>	<b>417</b>

Morten KJÆRUM

<b>The Role of UN Treaty Bodies at the National Level .....</b>	<b>421</b>
---	------------

Dubravka ŠIMONOVIC and Jane CONNORS	
<b>The Role of UN Human Rights Mechanisms and OHCHR in the Promotion and Protection of Women's Human Rights .....</b>	<b>423</b>
Soyata MAIGA	
<b>Le Rôle des Institutions Regionales des Droits de l'Homme et le Lien avec les Mécanismes des Nations Unies en Charge des Droits de l'Homme: Cas de la Commission Africaine des Droits de l'Homme et des Peuples .....</b>	<b>427</b>
Paulo Sérgio PINHEIRO	
<b>Revisiting the Unicorn: The Inter-American Commission on Human Rights at the Eve of its 50th Anniversary .....</b>	<b>439</b>
Renate KICKER	
<b>UN Human Rights Mechanisms and their Counterparts in the Council of Europe: What Role for the Ox? .....</b>	<b>445</b>
Jody KOLLAPEN	
<b>The Role of UN Human Rights Mechanisms and OHCHR in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in South Africa.....</b>	<b>449</b>
Felice GAER	
<b>Sustaining Scrutiny: Lessons from Treaty Body Follow Up Procedure .....</b>	<b>459</b>
William G. O'NEILL	
<b>Human Rights in Post-Conflict Countries: A Work in Progress.....</b>	<b>465</b>
Patrick VAN WEERELT	
<b>The Role of UN Country Teams in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights.....</b>	<b>471</b>
Ramón CADENA RAMILA	
<b>The Engagement of NGOs with OHCHR Field Activities: A Practical Approach.....</b>	<b>485</b>

Naveed HUSSAIN

**Fifteen Years after Vienna: UNHCR and Human Rights..... 493**

## **Concluding Panel**

Martin I. UHOMOIBHI

**15 Years VDPA: Milestones and Challenges ..... 503**

Soussan RAADI-AZARAKHCHI

**The United Nations Human Rights System:  
Perspectives for the Future..... 507**

Jean-Marie EHOZOU

**Les Droits de l'Homme pour Tous – Comment Diffuser  
le Message?..... 517**

Isabelle SCHERER

**The Work of the Human Rights Mechanisms and  
Recommendations on How to Increase Its  
Implementation..... 523**

## **Annex**

**List of Participants..... 531**