

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	7
LIST OF FIGURES	9
LIST OF TABLES	11
1 INTRODUCTION	13
1.1 The Logic of Redistributive Conflicts	14
1.2 The Impact on China's Accession to the WTO	17
1.3 Implications for WTO Accession Research	18
1.4 Structure of the Book	20
2 WTO ENLARGEMENT: PREVIOUS RESEARCH	23
2.1 Redistributive Effects of WTO Enlargement	24
2.2 Redistributive Effects of China's Accession to the WTO	26
2.3 Antidumping and Contingent Protection	28
2.4 The Research Gap	30
3 WTO ENLARGEMENT: FACTS AND FIGURES	33
3.1 WTO Membership Benefits	34
3.2 The Accession Process: It's All About Bilateral Relations	36
3.3 Working Party Composition	40
3.4 Case Selection: China and the WTO	44
4 REDISTRIBUTIVE CONFLICTS I: IMPORT-COMPETITION AND CONTINGENT PROTECTION	49
4.1 Theory: Protectionist Responses to WTO Enlargement	51
4.1.1 Assumptions and Theoretical Framework	55
4.1.2 Antidumping I: Minimizing Domestic Conflicts	57
4.1.3 Antidumping II: Minimizing Interstate Conflicts	60
4.1.4 Assessing the Magnitude of Protectionist Responses	61
4.2 Empirical Test: The Impact of China's WTO Accession on Members' AD Practices	66
4.2.1 Sample, Variables and Dataset	67
4.2.2 Descriptive Statistics and Model Choice	71

4.2.3	Regression Results	73
4.2.4	Predicted Probabilities	77
4.3	Theoretical Implications and Concluding Remarks	82
5	REDISTRIBUTIVE CONFLICTS II: THIRD-MARKET COMPETITION AND THE POLITICS OF STRATEGIC DELAY	89
5.1	Traditional Explanations for Accession Delay	89
5.2	Theory: The Impact of Third-Market Competition on the Delay of WTO Enlargement	93
5.2.1	Third-Market Competition: Origins	96
5.2.2	Third-Market Competition: Consequences for China's Accession Negotiations	99
5.2.3	Political Preference Formation	102
5.2.4	The Politics of Strategic Delay	104
5.3	Case Study: Illustrating Strategic Delay in China's WTO Accession Negotiations	108
5.3.1	Accession, Negotiation Conflicts and Strategic Delay	110
5.3.1.1	Early Negotiators	114
5.3.1.2	Halftime Negotiators	118
5.3.1.3	Late Negotiators	120
5.3.2	Summing Up	126
5.4	Concluding Remarks	128
6	PAST ACCESSION: CHINA'S CURRENT STATUS IN THE WTO	133
6.1	China and the WTO Antidumping Club	135
6.2	China's Antidumping Practices: Empirical Observations	138
6.3	China's Accession and WTO Trade Disputes	142
6.4	China's Trade Dispute Participation: Empirical Observations	143
7	CONCLUSION	149
7.1	General Results in a Broader Perspective	150
7.2	Generalizability of Results and Outlook	154
8	APPENDIX	157
9	BIBLIOGRAPHY	165